OF THE UNION

For the Team \& Promotional Products Industry

## Contents

About This Study
03
Key Highlights 06
The Industry
08

## Market Snapshot <br> 12

## Tech Stack Use

## About This Study

This report was privately commissioned by ORDERMYGEAR (OMG). The research herein was conducted independently by Stax Inc., and the viewpoints expressed are those best supported by currently available data and inputs from multiple industry stakeholders.

In April-May of 2021, Stax conducted a survey of over 1,000 dealers, distributors, and decorators ( $\mathrm{D}^{3}$ ) who provide customized promotional products (e.g., personalized pens, water bottles, apparel etc.) to teams and organizations across the U.S. The survey primarily focused on understanding the $D^{3}$ 's use of technology and was supplemented by in-depth interviews with key industry stakeholders. The segments and sub-segments of $D^{3}$ were based on macro industry characteristics to ensure the data mirrored the industry. This report contains the most significant findings from that research. All data reported in this study are derived from Stax's survey and interviews, unless otherwise stated.


Stax Inc. is a global management consulting company serving private equity firms and corporations across a broad
range of industries by providing data-driven, actionable insights designed to drive growth, enhance profits, increase value, and make better investment decisions.

## Brief Industry Definitions

## Key Industry Players

## Contract

Decorator
Dealer

Decorator

Distributor

FAB

A company/individual whose core business is embellishing blank products on behalf of other companies. Also known as a trade-only decorator.

A company/individual that specializes in selling customized team uniforms, sporting goods \& equipment, and/or apparel to schools \& universities.

A company/individual that decorates and embellishes blank products through screen printing, embroidery, engraving etc. and ALSO sells products directly to teams/organizations. May provide contract decoration services on behalf of other industry players such as distributors and dealers.
A company/individual that provides branded promotional products (e.g., mugs, pens, corporate apparel, uniforms etc.) to organizations.
Franchise network, Affiliate network, or Buying group.

## Tech Stack Components

Accounting System/solution used for bookkeeping, accounts payable, accounts receivable, payroll etc.
Online Store $\quad$ Custom online stores created and branded for a specific group to purchase personalized merchandise (Examples: Company stores, School stores, Team Stores, Cause/ Fundraising stores, etc.)
eCommerce- Online shopping/eCommerce capabilities on an organization's own website where enabled Website

ERP/Shop System/solution used for inventory management, job/production management (if Management

Presentations

Product Search System/tool used to search for products based on keyword, product category, supplier, etc.

## Other Definitions

Down-market
Distributors \& Dealers: Company revenue of $<\$ 2.5 \mathrm{M}$ AND does not belong to a Franchise or Affiliate Network.
Decorators: Revenue $<\$ 1.5 \mathrm{M}$ AND does not belong to a Franchise or Affiliate Network.

Up-market Distributors \& Dealers: Revenue $>\$ 2.5 \mathrm{M}$ OR belongs to a Franchise or Affiliate Network.

Decorators: Revenue >\$1.5M OR belongs to a Franchise or Affiliate Network.

## Survey Firmographics

This survey reflects the market with approximately one-third of respondents belonging to a Franchise network, Affiliate network, or Buying group (FAB). A majority of the respondents were down-market; had fewer than 5 employees; and fewer than 2 sales representatives.

Segmentation: by FAB vs. Non-FAB (Percentage of Respondents)


Segmentation: by No. of Sales Representatives (Percentage of Respondents)


* All sales handled by sole proprietor

Segmentation: by No. of Employees (Percentage of Respondents)


Segmentation: by Up- vs. Down-Market
(Percentage of Respondents)

|  | Overall |
| :---: | :---: |
| $100 \%$ |  |
| $26 \%$ | Distributor |
| $74 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| $n=1,016$ | $71 \%$ |
| $n=685$ | $20 \%$ |

## KEY <br> HIGHLIGHTS

While nearly all (95\%) of our respondents had a web presence, only $61 \%$ had adopted the technology needed to sell customized promotional goods online. Among those who do sell online, there is a significant overlap in technologies used-with 70\% using eCommerce capabilities on their own website as well as online stores.

## Percentage of total respondents who sell online (using ecommerce enabled website OR online store)



Users of both eCommerce-enabled websites and online stores generate over a quarter of their total sales online. On average, sales from online stores are marginally higher than sales from a company's eCommerce-enabled website.


Selling online was more prevalent across up-market businesses compared to downmarket respondents (see page 11 for detailed definition of up- vs. down-market companies).


## KEY <br> HIGHLIGHTS

Among our respondents, Product Search, Presentations, and Accounting software are the most frequently used solutions from the Tech Stack.


See page 12 for definition of 'Tech Stack' as used in this report.

Up-market
Distributors Using Full Tech Stack


Up-market distributors are using the greatest number of components from the tech stack, with $29 \%$ using all six tech stack solutions referred to in this study.

COVID-prompted online shifts are expected to last even after all pandemic restrictions are lifted.
"COVID-19 has definitely pushed the need for more online stores, and we found most of our growth there in the past year. Going forward, we expect it to continue like this. We have a physical store but might have to look at phasing that out, because we managed with it closed for a couple of months.
—Decorator


## The Industry

$\sqrt[+\infty]{4}<$

## Key Players and How They Are Different

This report refers to dealers, distributors, and decorators as $D^{3}$. Contract decorators are key players in the industry but were not a part of the survey set for this report.

## DISTRIBUTORS

- Sell customized goods primarily to companies and non-profits.
- Rarely have physical storefronts.
- May sell sports apparel but do not sell sporting hard goods.
- Often have distributed sales representatives who work remotely
- Limited in-house design services/decoration.
- Rarely hold inventory.


## DEALERS

- Primarily sell customized sporting goods and apparel to teams.
- Often have physical storefronts.
- Likely to be affiliated with large brands like Nike or Under Armour.
- Limited in-house design services and decoration.
- Usually hold inventory.


## DECORATORS

- Provide decoration and design services (embellishing blank products via screen printing, engraving etc.).
- Often have physical storefronts.
- Provide some contract decoration services but not their primary business.
- Sell directly to decision makers and/or end consumers.


## CONTRACT DECORATORS

- Embellish blank products on behalf of other companies.
- Have physical facility, often with multiple machines.
- Do not interact directly with decision makers or end consumers.


## Market Segments

Dealers, Distributors, and Decorators ( $D^{3}$ ) may be considered as up- or down-market based on revenue as well as attachment to a Franchise or Affiliate network. In this report, the $\mathbf{D}^{3}$ s were considered as up-market if they were connected to a Franchise or Affiliate network, even if revenues did not meet the benchmark indicated below.


The acronym FAB in this report refers to Franchises, Affiliates, or Buying Groups:


- An individual/company that pays a fee to use the name, brand, business model, etc. from a franchisor.
- Operates under the name of the franchisor.
- Franchise pays an initial investment fee + ongoing marketing fees and/or royalties to franchisor.

- An individual/company that earns a commission selling on behalf of parent company while maintaining own company name.
- Often provided with business resources such as marketing support, technology IP, etc.
- Typically, do not pay any upfront investments or licensing fees.

- A group of companies that form an alliance to leverage collective buying power.
- Companies pay a fee to join the group and may be independent or part of a franchise or affiliate network.

FAB Examples

## FULLY PROMOTED

Branded Products \& Markeling Services

## The Tech Stack

A technology stack is the sum of solutions used by a company to run an app or project. The different technologies that the dealers, distributors, and decorators ( $\mathrm{D}^{3} \mathrm{~s}$ ) use to run their business can be consumer-facing (front-end), business-facing (back-end), or both.

## CORE COMPONENTS OF THE TECH STACK



The system used to research/search for products based on keyword, product category, supplier, etc.

The system/tool used to generate, share, and manage custom proposals/ presentations and quotes.

## eCommerceenabled Website

Online shopping capabilities on a company website where customers can place and pay for orders directly.


Online stores created and branded for a specific group to purchase customized merchandise.

## ERP/Shop

Management
The system used for inventory management, job management (if applicable) and operational reporting.

The system used for bookkeeping, accounts payable, accounts receivable, payroll etc.


Market Snapshot

## Overall, Non-profits and K-12 Schools Are the Most Prevalent Customer Groups

Down-market respondents largely cater to non-profits and K-12 schools while larger dealers, distributors, and decorators ( $\mathrm{D}^{3} \mathrm{~s}$ ) are more likely to sell to healthcare institutions and colleges/universities.

## Customer Groups <br> (Percentage of Respondents)

| Overall |  | Down-market | Up-market | Difference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 60\% | 0\% 60\% |  |
| 56\% | Nonprofit / Charity | 58\% | 52\% | 5.7\% |
| 49\% | K-12 Schools | 51\% | 43\% | 8.7\% |
| 46\% | Construction | 46\% | 48\% | 2.1\% |
| 46\% | Food Service | 45\% | 46\% | 1.2\% |
| 43\% | Healthcare | 39\% | 54\% | 15.2\% |
| 41\% | College / University | 37\% | 54\% | 16.9\% |
| 39\% | Financial / Insurance | 37\% | 45\% | 8.4\% |
| 36\% | Manufacturing | 32\% | 48\% | 16.5\% |
| 35\% | Real Estate | 34\% | 36\% | 2.6\% |
| 33\% | Sports: K-12 School | 35\% | 28\% | 7.2\% |
| 32\% | Retail | 31\% | 35\% | 4.4\% |
| 29\% | Automotive | 27\% | 33\% | 5.7\% |
| 29\% | Travel / Hospitality | 28\% | 33\% | 5.4\% |
| 28\% | Government | 28\% | 29\% | 1.8\% |
| 28\% | Sports: Travel | 30\% | 22\% | 7.4\% |
| 23\% | Software / Technology | 20\% | 29\% | 8.1\% |
| 13\% | Sports: Collegiate | 12\% | 16\% | 3.2\% |
| 14\% | Other | 16\% | 8\% | 7.7\% |
| $\mathrm{n}=1,016$ |  | $\mathrm{n}=747$ | $\mathrm{n}=269$ |  |



## Apparel Is the Most Offered Product and Heat Press Is the Most Common Decoration Method

Top 5 Product Categories Offered<br>(Percentage of Respondents)<br><br>Signs and Banners<br><br>Printed/ Paper Products<br><br>Trophies and Awards<br>$$
n=1,016
$$

More than half of $D^{3} s$ offer in-house decoration services. Heat press is the most used in-house method, followed by embroidery and screen printing.


# A Majority of GMV is driven by Sales Representatives 

## Overall Sales Channel Mix <br> (Share of Annual Sales)



As expected, the more sales representatives a company has, the larger the amount of sales generated through this channel. However, a bigger sales force does not necessarily indicate greater efficiency. Our data shows that the average revenue per individual representative actually decreases as the number of representatives per company increases.


[^0]
# Users of Online Sales Channels Are Seeing the Benefits, and Adoption Is Expected to Grow 

## Users of both eCommerceenabled sites and online stores receive up to $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ of sales online...

...with online stores contributing marginally more than eCommerce-enabled sites.

Sales Channel Mix for those using both eCommerce-enabled Websites and Online Stores
(Share of Annual Sales)
$18 \%$
17\%
13\%
4\%

Other
eCommerce-enabled websites
Online Stores
Retail / In Store
Direct via Field Sales Reps


$$
\mathrm{n}=438
$$

Online channels help to capture customers beyond a dealer's, distributor's, and decorator's ( $D^{3 \prime}$ ) local area and respondents expect their share of online sales to increase moving forward.



# Up-market Distributors and Decorators Are Making the Most Extensive Use of the Tech Stack 



Product Search, Accounting, and Presentations are currently the most frequently used solutions by the $D^{3}$ s, while eCommerce-enabled Websites, Online Stores and ERP/Shop Management offerings have runway for growth. When asked, if $\mathrm{D}^{3}$ is only using two solutions, chances are it will be Product Search and Accounting first /

Tech Stack Components Used Based on Number of Solutions Used
(Percentage of Respondents)


4-5 Solutions


## Tech Stack Usage is Higher Among D³ Companies that are Associated with a FAB

$19 \%$ of total respondents belong to a Buying group and $10 \%$ belong to a Franchise/ Affiliate network, while 6\% belong to both.

Association with FAB (Percentage of Respondents)


Users that are part of a FAB are more likely to utilize an industry-specific solution.

FAB

NON-
FAB


Product
Search


eCommerceenabled Sites



Online
Stores



ERP / Shop Management


## Product Search and Presentations Adoption is High Across all $\mathrm{D}^{3}$ Business Segments

Three-quarters of our respondents ( $\sim 75 \%$ ) use industry-specific solutions for both Product Search and Presentations and of those, over half ( $\sim 55 \%$ ) use the same provider for both.

## Usage of Tech Solution for Product Search and Presentations (Percentage of Respondents)



Those who do not use a specific solution for Product Search and Presentations revealed that they generally find email to be sufficient, as they often send detailed presentations. Phone calls were also commonly used to discuss proposals.
"We try to make our presentations as attractive and as image filled as possible. I know there are a lot of companies out there you will find that will call you up and tell you what they have done, email you a couple a pictures of products they have customized via email, and that is that. But we know there is more we can do [by sending presentations] to really get those customers to come back to us and really keep us at the top of their choices." -Distributor
"The nature of our customers are just old school, and what would be the point in spending time and getting them to use it [online store] when this has worked for us? You know, calling them and directly speaking to them is what has worked for us." -Distributor

## Overall Use of eCommerce-enabled Websites and Online Stores Is Similar

eCommerce-enabled Websites and Online Stores exhibit similar penetration levels across distributors, decorators, and dealers.

However, penetration of these channels is marginally higher for up-market decorators, who are more likely to use an industry-specific solution than down-market decorators. In general, users are more likely to opt for an industry-specific solution for Online Stores and a non-industry specific solution for eCommerce functionality, particularly decorators.

## Usage of eCommerce-enabled Websites and Online Stores by Segment <br> (Percentage of Respondents)



## Users of Online Stores and eCommerce-enabled Sites Overlap Significantly

There is significant overlap between the users of online stores and eCommerceenabled websites, with over $70 \%$ of each population using both channels.

| eCommerce-enabled <br> Website Users <br> (Percentage of Respondents) |
| :---: | :---: |
| $100 \%$ |
| $72 \%$ |
| $28 \%$ |
| $\mathrm{n}=611$ |



Distributors are more likely to use the same provider for both eCommerce-enabled websites and Online Stores.

Usage of Same Provider for eCommerce-enabled Websites vs Online Stores
(Percentage of Respondents who use both eCommerce and Online Stores)


Overall, satisfaction for providers of Online Store is marginally higher than for providers of eCommerce-enabled websites.

Overall Satisfaction
(Scale 1-7: 1 = "Not at All Satisfied'; 7 = "Extremely Satisfied")


## While Accounting Solution Adoption Is High, ERP / Shop Management Is Used Less Often 6

Usage of the two back-end solutions vary widely with most companies using generic (i.e., non-industryspecific) Accounting solutions like QuickBooks, as digitization of accounts is seen as essential.
Use of ERP/Shop Mgmt. tools is lower than other tech stack components, with larger companies who belong to a Franchise network, Affiliate network, or Buying group (FAB) being more likely to use them.


## Usage of ERP/Shop Mgmt. \& Accounting by Segment (Percentage of Respondents)


$0 \% 100 \%$


$0 \% 100 \%$


## KEY TAKEAWAYS

Technology allows $\mathrm{D}^{3}$ to create operational efficiencies and expand their reach to consumers, enabling them to optimize their business and grow revenue

$D^{3}$ s prefer industry-specific solutions for online stores, with a majority choosing an industry-built solution over a generic platform







Industry specific solutions are more effective than nonindustry specific solutions. If you are in the world of Team and Promotional Products, it makes most sense to invest in learning and using the tools designed for this industry alone

Those not using online sales channels effectively will be at a disadvantage, especially with COVID-prompted online shifts set to drive lasting shifts in purchaser expectations and competitor behavior



[^0]:    a: Average sales estimated based on revenue buckets and share of direct sales.
    b : n ' is low at a subsegment level.

